

1. Use the following nouns in your own sentences.

- (i) **Aptitude:** I have an aptitude for Mathematics.
- (ii) **Chaos:** The town was in chaos during the riot.
- (iii) **Conquest:** In ancient times the rulers spent most of their time in conquest of territories.
- (iv) **Eloquence:** Quaid-e-Azam was a great orator due to his eloquence.
- (v) **Embodiment:** The Holy Prophet (SAW) is an embodiment of the Holy Quran.
- (vi) **Humility:** When some people become rich, they often lose their humility.
- (vii) **Ignorance:** Beware of false knowledge; it is more dangerous than ignorance.
- (viii) **Prosperity:** A country's prosperity mainly depends upon the quality of education of its people.
- (ix) **Sacrifice:** There is no glory without sacrifice.
- (x) **Urge:** He has an urge to smoke after every meal.

2. Use the following nouns in your own sentences.

- (i) **Century:** Life in the 19th century was very different from what it is now.
- (ii) **Companion:** Patience is the companion of wisdom.
- (iii) **Dunes:** Long and tall sand dunes with sharp crests are very common in the Sahara.
- (iv) **Hospice:** Aslam stayed at a hospice during the concluding days of his cancer battle.
- (v) **Insomnia:** She is suffering from insomnia so she is often very tired during the day.
- (vi) **Motherland:** Pakistan is my motherland.
- (vii) **Panorama:** From the hotel roof you can enjoy a panorama of the whole city.
- (viii) **Refuge:** We took refuge from the storm in a nearby barn.
- (ix) **Solitude:** The man went out to the woods to escape from his busy life and get some solitude.
- (x) **Woods:** The man went out to the woods to escape from his busy life and get some solitude.

3. Use the following nouns in your own sentences.

- (i) **Convolution:** I found it hard to follow the convolutions of the book's plot.
- (ii) **Delegation:** A delegation consisting of several key business people entered the meeting.
- (iii) **Determination:** Firm determination and hard work are necessary for success.
- (iv) **Devotion:** We should study with full devotion for brilliant success.
- (v) **Dispensation:** The Holy Quran is the final dispensation of Allah Almighty.
- (vi) **Invasion:** The spirit of patriotism makes us stay alert in the wake of foreign invasion.
- (vii) **Meditation:** Meditation is a key to enlightenment.
- (viii) **Migration:** The migration of the Holy Prophet (SAW) from Makkah to Madinah took place in 622 A.D.
- (ix) **Promulgation:** His promulgation of the policy proved to be premature.
- (x) **Rehabilitation:** Ayesha works as a counselor at a rehabilitation centre for drug addicts.

1. Use the following verbs in your own sentences.

- (i) **Abandon:** I will never abandon my dream of becoming a writer.
- (ii) **Acquire:** The United States acquired Florida from Spain in 1819.
- (iii) **Activate:** The smoke activated the fire alarms.
- (iv) **Alleviate:** Take an aspirin to alleviate your headache.
- (v) **Ask:** If you get into difficulties, don't hesitate to ask for advice.
- (vi) **Awaken:** A barking dog awakened me during the night.
- (vii) **Conclude:** The detective concluded that the apparent suicide was, in fact, a murder.
- (viii) **Construct:** The Great Wall of China was constructed to keep out enemy invaders.
- (ix) **Crumble:** The ancient castle had crumbled to ruins.
- (x) **Demolish:** A number of houses were demolished so that the supermarket could be built.

2. Use the following verbs in your own sentences.

- (i) **Detect:** Some sounds cannot be detected by the human ear.
- (ii) **Distract:** If the TV distracts you from your studies, turn it off.
- (iii) **Emphasize:** We can use inverted commas or capitals to emphasize a word in a piece of writing.
- (iv) **Encounter:** In our lives, we all encounter stress and difficulties which we must overcome.
- (v) **Entertain:** The children sang and danced to entertain the crowd.
- (vi) **Eradicate:** Smallpox has almost been eradicated.
- (vii) **Herald:** A sharp wing often heralds a storm.
- (viii) **Migrate:** The Holy Prophet (SAW) migrated from Makkah to Madinah in the year 622 A.D.
- (ix) **Proclaim:** It was the famous speech in which he proclaimed that socialism was dead.
- (x) **Possess:** We do not possess much, but we are rich in family.

3. Use the following verbs in your own sentences.

- (i) **Quiver:** Aslam's voice started to quiver when he talked about his deceased mother.
- (ii) **Raise awareness:** The campaign aims to raise awareness of the dangers of drugs.
- (iii) **Recruit:** The Company recruits 20 new staff each year.
- (iv) **Renounce:** I have renounced my old way of life.
- (v) **Request:** Visitors are requested to remove their shoes at the entrance to the mosque.
- (vi) **Reveal the secret:** Do not reveal the secret to him because he is a broken reed.
- (vii) **Suffer:** She has been suffering from cancer for two years.
- (viii) **Traverse:** It is very difficult to traverse the rocky path at night.
- (ix) **Venture:** Few Europeans had ventured beyond the Himalayas.
- (x) **Walk:** A cat was walking along the top of the fence.

1. Use the following adjectives in your own sentences.

- (i) **Absolute:** There was not absolute proof of fraud.
- (ii) **Buoyant:** Wood is light and buoyant.
- (iii) **Commendable:** Patriotism is considered a commendable quality.
- (iv) **Courageous:** Pakistani Army has courageous soldiers.
- (v) **Dazzling:** She shielded her eyes against the dazzling sun.
- (vi) **Devastating:** Acid rain has a devastating effect on the environment.
- (vii) **Dormant:** The long-dormant volcano has recently shown signs of erupting.
- (viii) **Empty:** His voice echoed off the walls of the empty room.
- (ix) **Epicurean:** Some people lead their lives according to the epicurean motto of "eat, drink and be merry".
- (x) **Everlasting:** The Muslims and the Christians have belief in the everlasting life of the soul.

2. Use the following adjectives in your own sentences.

- (i) **Flamboyant:** Girls often wear flamboyant clothes at parties to make people notice them.
- (ii) **Fundamental:** A fair justice system is a fundamental part of a civilized society.
- (iii) **Immense:** Meeting my favourite teacher was an immense thrill for me.
- (iv) **Impending:** Old age is a sign of impending death.
- (v) **Impressive:** There are very impressive buildings in big cities.
- (vi) **Influential:** The Holy Quran is the most influential book in the world.
- (vii) **Integral:** Computers have become an integral part of our lives.
- (viii) **Kaleidoscopic:** After rain, I saw a kaleidoscopic rainbow in the sky.
- (ix) **Mellow:** She was hypnotized by the mellow tone of his voice.
- (x) **Miserable:** She is leading a miserable life after her divorce.

3. Use the following adjectives in your own sentences.

- (i) **Numerous:** Her paintings have won awards in numerous art shows.
- (ii) **Pensive:** Unrequited love caused her to be in a very pensive mood.
- (iii) **Perilous:** Since the journey is perilous, be sure to bring a first-aid kit.
- (iv) **Queer:** I had a queer feeling that something bad was about to happen.
- (v) **Responsible:** The city council is responsible for keeping the streets clean.
- (vi) **Resolute:** Our government is resolute in countering terrorism.
- (vii) **Sluggish:** A heavy lunch makes me sluggish in the afternoon.
- (viii) **Sterling:** We have to make sterling efforts to get brilliant success.
- (ix) **Supreme:** He was awarded a medal for showing supreme bravery.
- (x) **Tropical:** I am unused to the tropical climate.

1. Use the following adverbs and pronouns in your own sentences.

- (i) **Dexterously:** She works dexterously at knitting.
- (ii) **Furiously:** "Get out of here!" she shouted furiously.
- (iii) **Gradually:** The days gradually get shorter as winter approaches.
- (iv) **Instantly:** She was knocked down by a car and killed instantly.
- (v) **Quietly:** He slipped quietly out of the back door.
- (vi) **Unfortunately:** We tried to get tickets, but unfortunately they were already sold out.
- (vii) **Which:** This is the bike which I bought yesterday.
- (viii) **Who:** This is the boy who won the prize.
- (ix) **Whom:** This is the boy with whom I went to school.
- (x) **Whose:** This is the boy whose brother is a doctor.

2. Use the following prepositions and conjunctions in your own sentences.

- (i) **Across:** I can swim across the river.
- (ii) **Along:** Cars were parked all along the road.
- (iii) **Behind:** I hung my coat behind the door.
- (iv) **Beside:** Our school has been built right beside a river.
- (v) **Over:** She held the umbrella over both of us.
- (vi) **Since:** Ali has been very busy since he started his new job.
- (vii) **Though:** His clothes, though old and worn, look clean and of good quality.
- (viii) **Unless:** I am not going to the party unless you come too.
- (ix) **When:** I rang them yesterday to check when they were arriving.
- (x) **While:** I gained a lot of weight while I was on holiday.

3. Use the following miscellaneous parts of speech in your own sentences.

- (i) **Care:** The standard of care at our local hospital is excellent.
- (ii) **Constructive role:** Media plays a very constructive role for society.
- (iii) **Fit of fury:** In a fit of fury he killed his friend.
- (iv) **Generous:** We should be kind and generous to the poor and the weak.
- (v) **Global village:** Media and internet have changed the world into a global village.
- (vi) **Impact:** The storm had a bad impact on the crops.
- (vii) **Mad with anger:** He was mad with anger to know his loss.
- (viii) **Raising spirit:** We should get lesson from Quaid's raising spirit.
- (ix) **Spacious:** This wedding hall is very spacious; it can hold four hundred wedding guests.
- (x) **Value:** A cynic is one who knows the price of everything, and the value of nothing.

1. Use the following idioms in your own sentences.

- (i) **Bear fruit:** Your efforts will surely bear fruit.
- (ii) **Fall a prey:** Some students fall a prey to drugs due to bad company.
- (iii) **Keep an eye:** Media keeps an eye on every segment of the society.
- (iv) **Make up mind:** I have made up my mind to become a doctor.
- (v) **Lay down life:** Patriots are always ready to lay down their lives for their country.
- (vi) **At stake:** The life of a driver is always at stake.
- (vii) **Ill at ease:** I feel ill at ease about the interview.
- (viii) **Second to none:** The army of Pakistan is second to none.
- (ix) **Man in the street:** Politician rarely care what the man in the street thinks.
- (x) **Bits and pieces:** After the accident, there were bits and pieces of the wreckage spread all over the road.

2. Use the following phrasal verbs in your own sentences. (up, down, on, of)

- (i) **Gear up:** All the students were geared up for exams.
- (ii) **Keep up:** We should keep up our morale in all circumstances.
- (iii) **Set up:** The Holy Prophet (SAW) set up a noble conception of life.
- (iv) **Sum up:** I summed up the teacher's lecture in three sentences.
- (v) **Bring down:** Our government is trying to bring down the level of unemployment.
- (vi) **Switch on:** The first thing we do soon after entering the house is to switch on the television.
- (vii) **Accuse of:** Aslam was accused of robbery.
- (viii) **Afraid of:** After Zeeshan was robbed, he was even afraid of his own shadow.
- (ix) **Aware of:** People are becoming far more aware of environmental issues.
- (x) **Fall off:** My interest in school fell off when I became sixteen.

3. Use the following phrasal verbs in your own sentences. (for, to, out, into, at, away, upon, through)

- (i) **Send for:** Knowing he was extremely ill, we sent for the doctor.
- (ii) **Taste for:** I have no taste for music.
- (iii) **Next to:** I live next to a bank.
- (iv) **Find out:** We found out that our next door neighbour is going to sell his house.
- (v) **Wipe out:** The entire crew was wiped out in the place crash.
- (vi) **Compress into:** I cannot compress any more clothing into the suitcase.
- (vii) **aim at:** This new program aims at raising awareness about privacy issues.
- (viii) **Give away:** Hazrat Asma (RA) gave away all the money to the poor and the needy.
- (ix) **Act upon:** We should act upon the advice of our elders.
- (x) **Pass through:** When two galaxies collide, they actually pass through each other.

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