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# 9th Class English Solved Notes Unit 6

Unit-6: The Quaid's Vision and Pakistan Solved Notes

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350

Textbook-9 (Complete Solution

Unit 6

# QUAID'S VISION AND PAKISTAN

(قائد كى سياى بعيرت اورياكتان)

# تعليم اصل:Learning Outcomes

By the end of this unit students will:

- read and understand the text
- know about a national pride
- discuss the qualities of a good orator
- write about a character
- learn participatory citizenship and peaceful co-existence
- illustrate use of kinds of adverbs, infinitives and gerunds

■ use conditional sentences

اس بین کا نعشام تک طلباء قیک پر همنا اور مجسنا قومی نفاخر کے بارے میں جاننا عدہ مقرر کی خو یوں پر بحث کرنا۔ کردار کے بارے میں لکھنا

بتعلق فعل ،مصدراورفعلی اسم کی اقسام کے استعال کی وضاحت۔ شرطیہ جملوں کا استعال سکے میں گے۔

### Pre-reading:

Ans. The title tells us that this chapter is about the struggle of Quaid-e-Azam to achieve Pakistan.

Share the information you already have about Quaid-e-Azam.

قا كداعظم كے بارے ميں جومعلومات آب كو يميلے سے بين ان كا تيا دلكرو\_

Ans. Quaid-e-Azam is our national hero. He won Pakistan for us.

قا كراعظم المارية وى ميروي -انبول في الري لي ياكتان عاصل كيا-

What was the Quaid's role in the freedom movement of Pakistan?

يا كستان كي تحريك آزادي مين قائد اعظم كاكرواركيا فغا؟

Ans. He worked hard for a separate country for the Muslims of India. At last, he established Pakistan on August 14, 1947.

انہوں نے اٹریا سے سلمانوں کے لئے علیمہ و ملک کے لئے کوشش کی۔ افرکار استدوں نے 14 اگت 1947 کو پاکستان کا تم کردیا۔

#### For the Techer

- Conduct pre-reading activities to assess students' prior knowledge and arouse their interest in the topic.

  طلباء کے سابقة علم کا جا بڑے لینے اوران کی مخوان میں وکچی اجمال کے کی ازریڈ مگ سرگرمیال منعقد کریں۔
- Explain to the students the leadership qualities of Quaid-e-Azam.

طلباه يرقا كماعظم كى قائدانه صلاحتين والمح كرين-

Tell them the struggle he made for the achievement of Pakistan.

انہوں نے پاکتان کے قیام کے لئے جوکشش کیبان کے ارے می طلباء کوتا کیں۔

#### TEXT

ا کتان کے طبور کے ابتدائی اور شمل قائد الطم محد کل کا دور میں قائد الطم محد کل کا دور میں قائد الطم محد کل کا دور میں قائد الطم محد کل کا دور ہ کیا گا کہ ان کا متعدد کو کل میں معدد اوکوں میں ان کا متعدد کو کل میں معدد اوکوں میں ان کا متعدد کو کا ان کا متعدد کو کا کہ کا دور میں قائد کے دور کے کو کا کہ کا کہ کا کہ کا کہ دور کے کو کا کہ کہ کا کہ کہ کا کہ کا کہ کہ کا کہ کہ کا کہ کہ کا کہ کا کہ کا کہ کا کہ کہ کا کہ کہ کا کہ کہ کا کا کہ کا کہ

Why did the Quaid have to take long tours during early days of independence?

Ans. He had to take long tours to raise people's spirits.

معین لوگوں کی وصل افزائی کے لئے انہیں لیےدورے کرنے بڑتے ہے۔

Quaid's	Vision And Pal	cistan	351	Textbook	_9 (Complete 5	101/3
Undertook Tour Aim at Raise Spirit 1. Simple	/,An.də'teik/ /tuər//tə:r/ /eim/ /ət/ /reiz/ /'spir.it/ English: The a	افرنگ گور اےمایٹ رےز پیرٹ uthor say	took on, engaged visit, voyage with the object build, promote passion, emotion ys that after the crear number of ton a countrywid	ذسالينا-كرنا دوره متعدبونا ابعارنا، بزهانا جذب eation of Pa problems	body, flesh akistan in 1947,	تيا بمقعد دو its early es. The

زيادل، غيرمعمول by the enormity مفلو "Do not be overwhelmed" of the task ", he said in a speech at Lahore. "There are many examples the history of young nations building themselves up by sheer determination and force die of character Nou are made of sterling قائم ركهنا Material . لا تاني and second to none خالص ، كمر ا your morale وملر. Do not be afraid of death. We should face it bravely بادری سے سامنا کرنا جا ہے۔ اینا فرض to save the honour of Pakistan and of بادری میں اس کا بیادری Islam. Do your duty and have faith in Pakistan. It has come to stay."

wanted to raise people's spirits high to tackle those problems.

زیاد فی سےمطوب نہوں" ۔ ' نوجوان اقوام کی تاریخ کریں اور پاکستان پر اعتقاد رکھیں۔ یہ قائم رہے

Words		STATE OF	Synonyms مترادفات		Antonym	
Overwhelmed(v)	/ˌəu.vəˈwelm/	اوورويلا	overpowered, subdued	مغلوب بونا	overcome	غالبآنا
Enormity (n)	/i'no:.mi.ti/	انارخی	excess, hugeness	کڙ ت	smallness	چووا پن
Task (n)	/ta:sk/	Lt	work, job	66	leisure	زمت
Example (n)	/ıgˈzɑ:m.pl/	الميزامل	precedence	حال	precept	هيحت
Sheer(adv)	/ʃiər/	څار	just, only	صرف اورصرف	generally	عامطوري
Determination(n)	/dita:.mi'neisn/	ا ي ريشن	resolution, conviction	17	claim	690
Force (v)	/fo:s/	فورى	power, might	طاقت	weakness	كزورى
Sterling (adj)	/'sta:.lm/	سرنگ	genuine, pure	خالص، کمرا	fake	. جعلی
Second to none	/'sek.and tu: nan/	سَيَندُ تُونن	unique, unparallelled	ـ لاهاني	similar .	المجيا
Keep up (v)	/ki:p Ap/	كاتاب	maintain - 0	عَمُركَمنا 🧽	discontinu	کا ث دینا e
Morale (adj)	/mə¹ra:l/	مورال	spirit, mettle, temper	ومل	body	1
Bravely (adv)	/'breɪv.li/	المحدل	boldly, courageously	بهادری	timidly	یردلی

1. Simple English: Quaid-e-Azam advised the Pakistanis in a speech at Lahore not to be terrified that they had to do a very difficult and huge task. There were many examples found in the history that young nations built themselves by their strong will power and high character. They had unique character and there is no nation like them. Be courageous and not to be afraid of death. They should face death bravely to bring honour to Pakistan and Islam. They should do their duty sincerely. They should have firm belief that no one can destroy Pakistan. It has come into being to live long.

2. The entire yell journey of the great leader's struggle for a separate homeland for the Muslims of مركزى نظ the pivot عنى was based on يعفر the pivot of the Muslim unity of and oneness of as a nation. He that a lear terms lear that a common man could understand it.

اتحاداور لگانگی کے مرکزی نقط برینی تھا۔ وہ یا کستان کے بارے میں ایکی واضح اصطلاعات میں بات

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Why did O	on And Pakistan		352 Tex	tbook-9	(Complete S	olution
Ans. The Quaid the whole nation	d want the oneness d wanted to do so b n strong and prospe	of the secause	whole nation? he wished to make		ت کول واح شع؟ اح تھ کونک وہ بوری	ائدتوم کی وحد۔ اندا بیا کرنا م
Words	outong and prosper	rous.	-		-22	وشحال بنانا جإ
Journey (n)	_/dʒ3:.ni/		حرادقات Synonyms		Antonym	متفاد ی
Struggle (n)	/strag.l/	جرتی	voyage, march	1	stay	قیام کابلی
Separate (adi)	/sep.ar.at/	شرکل	effort, striving	الوسس	passivity	
Homeland(n)	houm.lænd/	عير ث	distinct	علحده	collective	مجوى
Based on (n)	/-beist//pn/	ہوم لینڈ رونوں	CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF	وطن	foreign land	فيرمك
Pivot (n)	/'pival	بالأآن		بنيادهونا	uprooted	اعمازابوا
Unity (n)	/ˈju:.nɪ.ti/	ن وب يوني في	central idea	مركزى نقطه	general idea	خيال
Oneness (n)	/wan-nest//	ونيس	union, harmony	الخاد	disunity	اعتار
Terms (n)	/t3:mz/	ניק	unity, harmony	يه کی	100	
	/kpm.ən mən/		terminology, words lay man	اصطلاحات	THE	
Inderstand(v)	/nn.də'stænd/		pick, perceive	عام آدى	VIP	المحقيت
	lish: Our great les	day ma	de great struggle to	<b></b>	forget	جولنا
and <u>civilization</u> architecture مراب of va  moral اخلاقی codes  radition مراب , a	n, "with our own ! المالية, language ألات ألم names and ألمالية and prop الدار custom مناطع	and in the second secon	hree years before  ive المان culture المان art a  dature المان ال	and بنائل مائل مائل and بنائر مائل and بنائل سول سول	ام سے تین سال قبل ا مہم ایسی قوم ہیں جن ک ور نظام تسمید(نام رکھنے یاس اقدار اور نتاسب کی ضابطے، رواج اور جا ہے،میلان اور خواہشان کے بارے میں جاراایا	نے اعلان کیا ' ایاں تہذیب ناخیر، نام ا ملوب )، احر انتین واخلا ا ربح اورروایہ
Words			Synonyms Synonyms		Antonym	لانظرے۔"
ffirmed (v)	/ə¹fэ:m/ -	افرند	asserted, declared	t Si	conceale اطال	
irth (n)	/b3:0/		emergence, establishm	- ALC: 0	death	- 44
Distinctive (adj)	/di'stiŋk.tiv/	برته ورنگو آرکی کچر	different, peculiar		Common	-
rchitecture (n)	/'a:.ki.tek.tfər/	EST	building, construction	1	5,5	
A SHEET SHEE	/nəu'men.klətʃr/	2000	codification, termino	400	لرسة	
ense (n)	/sens/	سيس	feeling .	The second second	stupidity	ماتت
alues (n)	/'væl.ju:/	ويليوز	code of behaviour	10	الله	Lagar
THE CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF	Call William Control V.C.	100		1		

2. Simple English: The author says that three years before the creation of Pakistan the Quaid-e-Azam said in a speech that they were a separate nation. They had their own prominent culture, customs and traditions. They had their own distinctive language, their own literature, their own art, their own style of construction, their own names and

آؤثلك

ratio, balance, symmetry

legitimate, licit, proper

canon, ethics, system

bent, disposition

point of view

eagerness, desires,

/pro'po:. sn/

/'æp.tı.tju:d/

/æm'bifnz/

/'aut.luk/

/ˈli:.gəl/

/kaud/ -

Proportion (n)

Legal (Adj)

Aptitude (n)

**Ambitions** 

Outlook

Code (n)

disproportion

illegal

hatred

reality

fact

ميلان

خوابشات

تعطفط

anarchy

Textbook-9 (Complete Solution) Quaid Vision And Pakistan 353 naming systems. They had their own different approach to values, proportion, laws and moral principles. They had their own customs, traditions and datebooks. They had their own glorious history, their traditions, their own skills, inclinations and desires. So, much so they had their own distinguished viewpoint about life.

3. The ideology of Pakistan was based on the fundamentalist principle that the Muslims are an independent if nation. Any attempt to get them merget of their national and political identity will be strongly((ise ) resisted ).

4. Quaid-d-Azam was a man of strong faith and belief. He firmly believed that the new emerging (terlier) state of Pakistan based on Islamic principles would reform(t/ Cllo) the society as a whole. In his Eid message(, September 1945, Quaid-e-Azam said, "Islam is a complete code ( regulating (tie) the whole Muslim society, every department(شعب) of life ". (انفرادی طور یا) and individually (مجموع طور پر)

Are we working according to the expectations of the great حدي المالي ال leader?

Ans. We are not working according to the expectations of عراما كاوقعات كيمطابق كاميس كرر ب our great leader. We are disunited. We are not making اورمغبوط فيل بنا المان كوظيم اورمغبوط فيل بنا Pakistan great and strong.

یا کتان کے نظرید کی بنیاداس بنیادی اصول بر محی که مسلمان ایک آ زاد قوم بین اور ان کی قوی اور سیای شاخت كومم كرنے كى كى بى تى تىم كى كوشش كى زىروست قائداعظم يختة اعتقاداورا يمان والليآ دي تقيه أنبيس پخت یقین تھا کہ اسلامی اصواوں برجی مودار ہونے والی یا کتان کی نی ریاست مجموی طور پر معاشرے ک املاح کرے گی۔ تبر 1945 کومید کے پیغام میں قا كداعظم في فرمايا" اسلام كمل ضابط ب جو يورك

Words	THE PERSON NAMED IN	S	سرارقات ynonyms	<b>有名類的</b>	Antonyms متناد
Ideology (n)	/ar.di'pl.ə.dzi/	آئذيالوجي	philosophy, creed	نقريه	aimless بعقد
Fundamental(adj)	/fan.da'men.tal/	فتذالينل	basic, cardinal	بنيادى	secondary 3t
Independent(n)	/in.di'pen.dont/	افرى پندين		آزاو	slavery Sus
Attempt(n)	/ə'tempt/	الميد	struggle, effrot	كوشش	lose کودیا
Merge(v)	/m3:d3/.	15	amalgamate, blend	خمرنا	separate ' tool
Identity(n)	/ar'den.tr.ti/	آئيد ينتنى	existence, individuality	شاخت	unfamiliarity Jet
Resist (n)	/ri'zist/	211	confront, oppose	مراحت كرنا	allow اطازت دیا
Strong (adj)	/stron/	سردعک	firm	مغبوط وكانته	weak with
Faith (n)	/fer0/	0.00	belief	اعقاد	اعتاری disbelief
Firmly (adv)	/'f3:m.li/	. زلی	strongly	- B	loosely العلاما
Emerge (v)	/r'm3:d3/	125	come into being	\$100000	disappear tny6
Principle (n)	/'print.si.pl/	ريل	rule, law	السول ا	falsehood مجوث
Reform (v)	/rɪ'fɔ:m/	ريفارم	correct	املايكات	distort tie
Code (n)	/kaud/	35	ethics	ضابط	خاطرون decode
Regulate (v)	/'reg.ju.lent/	ريجايت	run, work	tue	uncontorl to
Department(n)	/dr'pa:t.mənt/	المهارفمنث	field, domain	1	complete JE
Collectively(adv)	/kəˈlek.trv.li/	. محمولي	jointly, unified	اجما مي طوري	individually انظرادي طور ير
Individually(adv)		الأيوجالي	independently, sugly	انفرادي طوري	

3. Simple English: The author says that the foundation and basis of the ideology of the Quaid-e-Azam was centered on the main point that the Muslims are a separate nation They are so distinct that they could not be merged into any other nation. Any such effort to do so would be strongly opposed.

4. Simple English: The author says that the Quaide-Azam was a man of firm and

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#### Textbook-9 (Complete Solution)

sound faith and belief. He had strong belief that the state of Pakistan will come into being on the basis of Islamic principles. It would reform the whole society. Giving his Eid message on September 1945, the Quaid-e-Azam said that Islam is a complete code of life. It regulates the whole Muslim society. In runs every department of life collectively and invividually.

5. Today the Quaid's Pakistan is facing numerous challenges. We have forgotton how much struggle Muslims had made under the dynamic leadership of Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah. We can overcomet our present difficulties by following the Quaid's golden motto, "Faith, Unity and Discipline." We can make our nation strong by remembering his advice to the youth, "It is now up to you to work, work and work; and we are bounded to succeed."

آج کل قائد کے پاکستان کو بہت سے چیلنجوں کا سامنا ہے جم بھول بچے ہیں کہ مسلمانوں نے قائد اعظم مجر علی جناح کی متحرک قیادت میں کتنی زیادہ کوششیں کی تھیں۔ ہم قائد اعظم کے سنہری دستور''ایمان ، اتحاداد رنظم وضیط'' پر ممل کر کے موجودہ مشکلات پر قابو پاسکتے ہیں ہو جوانوں کو اس کی تھیجت کو بادر کرا کے ہم اپنی قوم کو مضبوط بنا کتے ہیں۔''اب اس بات کا تم پر انحصار ہے کہ''کام ، کام اور کام اور ہم افغا کامیاب ہو تھے۔''

What is the result of the neglecting advice of the Quaid?
Ans. We are disunited. We are divided into sects and groups.

قا کداعظم کی نفیحت نظرانداز کرنے کا کیا ہتھ ہے؟ ہم منتشر ہیں۔ہم طبقوں اور کروہوں میں تقلیم ہیں۔

Words 9	-	15000	ترادفات Synonyms	Spinster, or	Antor	متفاد nyms	Ġ
Forgotten (v)	/fə¹qptn/	قاركائق	let slip from the memory	بحول ع	recall	و بمن بيس لانا	
Struggle (v)	/strag.l/	بسركل	attempt, effort	المحقق	lose	هودينا	
Dynamic (n)	/dar'næm.ik/	ڈائنا کم	active, strong	50	infective	15%	
Overcome(n)	/,ou.vo'kam/		conquer, defeat	عالب آنا	subdued	مغلوب بونا	
Follow (v)	/ˈfɒl.əu/	فالو	act upon	الماناء للرنا	oppose	مخالفت كرنا	
Unity (n)	/ˈju:.nɪ.ti/	يونىنى	union	اتجاد	disunity	عديماححاو	5
Discipline (n)		وسيلن .	regulation, training	العم	indiscipline	بدى	
Bound (n)	/baund/	254	fastened, fixed	بإبند	separate	منتشر بونا	

5. Simple English: The author says that these days, the Quaid-e-Azam's Pakistan is undergoing many trials, tribulations and hardships. The reason is that the Pakistanis have forgotten the hard struggle that the Muslims made under the leadership of the Quaid-e-Azam. If we act upon the Quaid-e-Azam's motto of faith, unity and discipline, we can defeat our present problems. We should follow his advice given to the young. His advice was, "Work, work and work and we are bound to succeed." In this may, we can make our nation strong.

موضوع انفس مضمون :Theme

The theme is national pride and the role of hero in the art of nation-building. Our great leader Quaid-e-Azam was profoundly concerned for his nation as well as for Pakistan. His goal was not only the achievement of Pakistan but to stabilize the nation and the state simultaneously. For the accomplishment of this mission, he undertook countrywide tours at the cost of his health. He strived for the unity of the masses and the welfare of Pakistan and its people.

قومی تفاخراور تغییر قوم کے فن میں ہیرو کا کر دارسبق کا موضوع ہے۔ ہمارے عظیم رہنما قائد اعظم اپنی قوم اور پاکستان کے لئے بہت شدت سے فکر مند تھے ان کی منزل بنصر ف حصول پاکستان تھی بلکہ قوم اور ریاست دونوں کو بکساں مضبوط بنانا تھا۔ اس مقصد کی بحیل کے لئے انہوں نے اپنی صحت کو داؤپر لگا کر پورے ملک کے دورے کے۔ انہوں نے پاکستان اوراس کی فلاح کے لیے حوام کے اتھا دکے لئے کوشش کی۔

c. What can be the outcome of ignoring Quaid's advice ما مشوره نظراندازكرني كاكيا بتيماوسكا م Ans. If we ignore this advice, there will be disunity is our ranks. We will grow weak. The enemy will attack and kill us.

اكريم ال مشوره كونظرا عداد كري كاويدارى منول شان جائة جائة جائديم كزور بوجائي كيدوش بم يحد كري بين جاه كروساء

#### Comprehension 5. 12.

### A. Answer the following questions.

1. How much confidence did Quaid-e-Azam have in his nation? الاَ اللهُ Ans. He had great confidence in his nation. He said in a speech that they were made of sterling material and second to none.

قائداعظم كوا يَيْ قوم يربب زياده الحراض انبول في ايك تقريش كما كدوه فالص وادك بنهو ي إلى اورانا الى إلى-2. What was the Quaid's concept of our nation? مارى قوم كے بارے شن قائد اعظم كاكيا تصور تما؟ Ans. He wished our nation to think beyond personal, local, lingual, ethnic, sectarian or orovincial identities and prejudices. He wished us to unite and work collectively. عربي المراجعة كدمارى قوم ذاتى ،مقاى ،لسانى ،كروى ،فرقد يرى صوبائى شاخت اور تعقبات سے بالاتر بوكرسونے ان كاخوا بش تحى كديم أيك تحد بوجا كيں اورا كشف كام كريں۔

3. What was the ideology of Pakistan in view of Quaid-e-Azam?

قائداعظم كي خيال من نظريه ياكتان كياتفا؟ Ans. The ideology of Quaid-e-Azam was based on the principle that the Muslims are an



Textbook-9 (Complet

bits and pieces, man in the street, raising spirit, pass through, fall a prey

These days, the Muslims are divided into bits and pieces. 1. Bits and pieces :

2. Man in the street: These days, even a man in the street is aware of عام آ دي political changes.

3. Raising spirit: We should keep raising the spirit of our nation.

These days, Pakistan is passing through difficult 4. Pass through: 231,00

5. Fall a prey: He fell a prey to bad habits.

What is a denotation?

ىلقظ كالغاتى / ظاہرى/ لفظى معنى كيا ہے؟ Denotation is the literal or "dictionary meaning of words." For example, the word 'snake in a dictionary will have the denotative meaning scaly and legless. The denotation, therefore, refers to the most basic or specific meaning of a word.

Denotation الفاظ ك الفاق معانى بن مثل الغت من لفظ snake كمعنى بول عظم دار إبغير الكي ك Denotation كاشاره بهت سے بنيادى اور لفظى تخصوص معنى كى طرف بوتا ،

What is a connotation?

ى لفظ كا اصطلاحي بالشاراتي مغبوم كياب؟ Connotation, on the other hand, refers to the idea that is suggested by or associated with a word. The connotative meanings of a word exist together with the denotative meanings. The connotations for the word 'snake' could include evil or danger. It has the connotation of someone who cannot be trusted.

idea کا حوالہ اس idea کی طرف ہوتا ہے جس کی کوئی افظ تجویز کرے اجواس افظ ہے فسلک ہو کسی افظ کے تعبیری معانی افوی کے ساتھ لی کر ہوتے ہیں۔ افظ snake کے تعبیری معنی میں برائی یا خطر وشال ہوسکتا ہے۔ بیا ہے قص کی تعبیریا اشارہ ہے جس پی افروسٹیس کیا جاسکا۔ Connotations can be positive or negative. For example, the word 'thin' can have a

positive connotation of 'smart' and a negative connotation of 'skinny." شبت ياسلى بو كت بي مثل الفظ thin ك شبت تعيريا شاره smart بوسك بجبل في تعيريا شاره موكانا كوار مدتك د بلاياندي كاؤها في-

E. For each of the words given in the column give one similar meaning (denotation) and one negative and positive connotation. کالم میں دیے گئے ہر لفظ کے متر اوف معنی دیں اور ایک شبت اور ایک شفادی ک

No.	Words	Denotative meaning	Positive meaning	Negative connotation
1	fat	overweight	plump	obese
2	notorious	infamous -	publicity /	scandalous
3	spinster	spinner, unmarried woman	old maid	wretched
4	stern	harsh	strict	rigid
5	proud	arrogant	grand	snobbish
6 .	shrewed	clever ·	keen	mischievous
7	economical-	frugal	thrifty	miserliness
8	fail	not succeed	dwindle (	decay

#### Dictionary Skills

A. Identify the primary and secondary stress in the following words. unwritten, unwrap, Abraham, president, teach, ponder

un-written, un-wrap, Abraham, president, teach, ponder

#### Grammar

متعلق افعال Adverbs

A word that modifies the meaning of a verb, an adjective or another adverb is called an adverb. Adverbs usually come in the following positions in a sentence.

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Textbook-9 (Complete Solution)

Example: She was singing beautifully (adverb of manner (کام بونے کاطریقہ بیان کر نیو ایال کھالے) at a concert (Adverb of place والمحاور المحاور الم الون: (To + first form of verb) مل قارم ع بلخ infinitives معادر To استعال كرنے infinitives

a. You are free to go to your mosques.

b. He made people work.

The words given in bold have no subject. We say that to go is the infinitive of the verb. Sometimes to is used as in example a, sometimes infinitive without to is used as in example b.

Gerunds - 1 1 1 1

A Gerund is that form of the verb which ends in ing, and has the function of a Noun.

مدری افعل اسم یعنی Gerund فعل ک و و مل بجر ing رقم موتا ہوا جاور Noun کا کام دیا ہے۔ a. Painting is a good fun. b. I like painting. c. My favourite hobby is painting. In these sentences, painting does the work of a noun forming the subject, object and complement.

ورج بالاجلول على painting محلف شكول subject, object, complement كاكام ويتاب

#### Read me first

# CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

If clause (Simple Present) Main clasue (Simple Present)

Zero Conditional:

Present Indefinite Present Indefinite

1. If you are honest, all is safe.

If we work, we succeed.

3. If wealth is lost, nothing is lost.

First Conditional:

Present Indefinite Future Indifinite

1. When he comes; I shall help him.

2. If you work hard, you will succeed.

3. If she goes to school, she will get prize.

Second Conditional:

Second form Would+st form

1. If you ate sweets, your teeth would go bad.

2.If I were a bird, I could sing sweetly.

If you worked, you could succeed.

Third Conditional: Past Perfect

ے ماضی سے ایسے واقعہ کے لیے استعال ہوتے ہیں جے بدلا ندجا سکتا ہو۔ مثلاً Would have + 3rd form

1. If he had seen me, he could have met me.

2. If you had gone there, you would have won prize.

3. If we had worked hard, we would have succeeded.

(A) Only the reward part of such sentences can be Interrogative. So, place would part first and use would before the subject to make Interrogative. 3-ايے جلوں مي مرف جراوالا حدى سواليد بن سكتا ہے۔اس كے لئے Would كوفاعل سے پيلے استعال كرتے ہيں-الى صورت مي جراوالا حديدية تا ہے اور

1. Would he have passed if he had not worked hard?

2. Would he have met me if he had come here?

3. Would you have caught the train if you had walked slowly?

شرط والاحصر بعدي مثلا إكروه محنت ندكرتا توكيايات موجاتا؟ اكروه يهاس تالوكيا بهاسيل ليا؟

فقرے کو ممکن شرط کے لیےاستعال ہوتے ہیں مثلاً

- She is sad at witnessing the dead.
- I am tired of working now.
- E. Complete the following conditionals.
- 1. If you had studied hard, you would have passed the examination.
- 2. If you had come to me, I would have helped you.
- 3. If I had seen him, I would have greeted him.
- F. Write ten sentences using Past Perfect Tense.
- 1. The patient had died before the doctor reached.

ا كرتم اخت محنت كرتے توامخان عن ياس موجاتے۔

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Textbook-9 (Complete Solution

- 2. He had reached school when I came.
- 3. If she had come in time, she would have met me.
- 4. Windstorm had stopped before we reached school. 5. The peon had rung the bell before we reached school.
- I had not already written a letter.
- 7. The boys had made a noise before the teacher came.
- 8. The dinner had begun when we arrived.
- 9. The sun had set when the stars appeared.

10. As soon as you had gone, I wanted to see you.

(For Detail, please consult the portion on Tenses

(مزیدتفصیل کے لئے دیکھیں تصد کرام میں

#### For the Techer

Help students recognize the structure and use of conditionals Type III. شرطیہ جملوں کی ہناوید اوراستعال کی پیجان کرنے میں طلباء کی مدو کریں۔

Illustrate use of Past Perfect Tense to the students.

# Writing Skills

A. Write a paragraph on Quaid-e-Azam as a progressive and moderate democrat. (60-70 words) قائداعظم بطورتر في پنداورجهبوريت پند يرپيرا گراف كلهين-

Ans. Quaid-e-Azam was born in Karachi on December 25, 1876. He became a lawyer and worked for the rights of the Muslims. He was a progressive and democrat leader. He paid the political rights of others first. He worked day and night despite his failing health. He was not disappointed in any situation. His motto was "work, work and work" and he himself acted upon it. He was the lover of democracy. He never abused nor criticized his opponents. He had said to his nation "Criticize the government if it makes a mistake." He never usurped others rights. He always valued others opinions. Some people wanted to make him life-president of the Muslim League. The Quaid-e-Azam did not like this suggestion because it was an undemocratic thing.

Communication Skills د الحار الطري مهار تا

A Youngman: Excuse me. Is there a supermarket near here?

Policeman: Yes. There's one near here.

A Youngman: How do I get there?

At the traffic lights, take the first left and go straight on. It's on the left. Policeman: ر ملک روشی رہا کی الرف مؤکر سید مے ملے جا کی ایک الرف ہے۔

A' Youngman: Is it far?

Policeman: Not really. A Youngman: Thank you.

A Policeman: Don't mention it.

معددت، کیا یہاں کوئی سرمارکیث ہے؟

#### For the Techer

متعلقه باتوں برتوجہ كرنے على الله على ريشاني كريں۔ Guide students to develop a mind map to focus relevant points. Help them practice the dialogue in pairs with appropriate stress and intonation. ما تاريخ ماء اورايد على جوزول كي على مكالے كي حق كر في مدوري-

Illustrate use of adverbs and kinds of adverbs.

Illustrate use of infinitives and infinitive phrases, gerunds and gerund phrases. مدری جیلے قبلی اساءاور فعلی اساءوالے جملوں کا استعمال واضح کریں۔

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لق فعل اوراقسام تعلق فعل كااستعال والصح كري\_

	hoose the word	with correct small	TRAL DAD	(CIOLO	
	emergance	emergince	ings.		
1.	undertook	andertook	emirgence undrtook	emergence undirtook	and the Control of the
2. 3. 4.	overwhlm	overwhalm	overwhalem	overwhelm	
3.	enormity	inormity	anormity	enormety	
	ditermination	determination	detirmination	determenation	
5.	sterling	starling	stirling	sterlang	0.
7.	strugle	straggle	streggle	struggle	<b>S</b>
8.	pivot	pevot	pavot	pivet	
9.	afferm	affirm	offirm	affirom S	EDINFO.NET
10.	distenctive	destinctive	distinctive	distincteve	
11.	civelization	civilization -	cevilization	civilezation	
12.	literature	leterature	letirature	litarature	
13.	archetecture	architicture	architecture	orchitecture	
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17	idelogy	idiology	idealogy	ideolagy	
18.	fundemental	fundamental	fundamantal	fondamental	
19.	prenciple	principle	princeple ,	prencipal	
20.	indepandent	independant	independint	indipondent	
21.	marge	merge	murge .	mirge	A STATE OF THE STA
22.	politecal	poletical	political	politicel	
23.	edentity	idintity	idantity	identity.	
24.	collectively	colectively	callectively	collactively	
25.	indevidually	individually	indivedually o	individeally	ASSESSED TO THE PARTY OF THE PA
26.	numarous	numeros	numerous	numirous	STATE OF STATE OF THE STATE OF
27	dynamic	dinamic	dynimic	dynamac	
28.	discepline	discipline	descipline	disciplane	
29.	adviace	advaice	edvice 🔪	advice	
Q.2. C	hoose the correc	t meaning of the	e underlined wor	d.	
1. eme	rgence means:	a. vanish	b. disappear	c. come into being	d.death
		people's spirit		ated c. abominated	d.abated
And the second s	whelmed mean			dued & liked	d. aimed
					d. hugeness
4. eno	rmity means:	a. enmity	b. smallness	authentic/solid c.loc	
				c. sincerley	d. manly
	should face it				d. work
	ot means:			c. substacne	
	have our distin				d. valid
	nenclatue mean				d. phrases
10. m	oral codes mean	ns:a. basis	b. foundation		
	tlook means:	a. ideology	b. culture	c, ethics	d. customs
Control Control	The second of the second of	1 7 00-11 Call 10-11 10-11 10-11 10-11 10-11 10-11 10-11 10-11 10-11 10-11 10-11 10-11 10-11 10-11 10-11 10-11	The second secon		

b. fill

b. favour

b. meek

Answers: 1.c 2.a 3.b 4.d 5.b 6. d7.a 8.b 9.a 10.c 11.a 12.d 13.a 14.d 15.a 16.a 17.c

a. oppose

15. We can overcome our difficulties. a. conquer b. like c. spread

16. It is now up to you: a. It is your duty b. go up c. face up

a. mild

17. We are bound to succeed. a. never b. ever

a. kill

12. merge means:

14. dynamic means:

13. resist means:

c. till

c. support

c. seek

c. sure

d. amalgamate

d. sport

d. forceful

d. pull up

d. ensure

d. pronounce

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Q.3. Answer the following questions. 1. What was the purpose of Quaid-e-Azam's long tours of the country? عائد اعظم کے ملک کے لیے لیےدوروں کا کیا مطلب تھا؟ Ans. Quaid-e-Azam aimed at raising people's spirit. قائداعظم كامتصداوكول ش جذب بيداركرنا تفا-2. How did Quaid-e-Azam encourage his people? ق كدامظم في الى قوم كى كس طرح تك وصل افزائى ك؟ Ans. He said that they were made of solid material. They should keep up morale and not to be afraid of death. They should do their duty and have faith in Pakistan. کدو و (لوگ) فعوس مواد کے بے ہوئے ہیں۔ انہیں ہمت قائم رکھنی جا ہے اور موت سے بیس ڈرنا جا ہے اپنافرض اداکر میں اور پاکستان پراعتا در معیں۔ 3. On which was his journey of struggle for Pakistan based? ان کے پاکستان کے لئے سفر کی بنیاد کس چز بر تھی؟ Ans. His journey of struggle for Pakistan was based on the Muslim unity and oneness as a nation. ان کے پاکستان کے لئے سفر کی بنیاد مسلمانوں کا اتحاد اوربطور قوم واحدانیت تھی۔ 4. What type of outlook on life do we have? دعد کی کے بارے میں مارانظ نظر کیا ہے؟ Ans. We have our own distinctive outlook on life. زندگی کے بارے میں مارا بنائمایاں نظانظرے 5. On which was ideology of Pakistan based? نظريه باكتان كى بنيادكس جزيرهي؟ Ans. It was based on the fundamental principle that the Muslims are an independent nation. اس کی بنیاداس بنیادی اصول رجی کدسلمان ایک آزادقوم بین-6. What will be the result of attempting to merge the national and political identity? توی اورسای شاخت مم کرنے کی کوشش کا کیا بھے ہوگا؟ Ans. Any attempt of merging their national and political identity will be strongly ان کی قوی اورسیای شاخت مم کرنے کی کمی بھی کوشش کی زبروست مراحت مولی resisted. 7. Why is Pakistan facing numerous challenges? باكتان كوات زياده چيلنجوں كاسامنا كيوں ہے؟ Ans. Pakistan is facing numerous challenges because we have forgotten how much struggle the Muslims had made under Quaid-e-Azam's leadership. باکتان کوبہت ہے چیلنجوں کا سامناہے کیونکہ ہم بھول مجتے ہیں کہ مسلمانوں نے تاکما تعظم کی قیادت میں کتنی زیادہ کوششیں کی تھیں۔ و كداعظم كادستورالعمل كياتها؟ قاكداعظم كادستورالعمل ويقين ،التحادادرنظم وصبط تعا\_ ان كي نوجوانون كوكياهيوسي عني؟ 8. What was Quaid-e-Azam's motto? Ans. Quaid-e-Azam's motto was "Faith, Unity and Discipline." 9. What was his advice to the youth? Ans. His advice was, "Work, work and work and we are bound to succeed." ان كامشور ه تقاد وكام ، كام اوركام اور بم يهينا كامياب وال Q.4. Use the following words/phrases/ idioms in your own sentences. We are happy at Pakistan's emergence. ظهور،قنام Emergence ہم پاکستان کے ظہور پرخوش ہیں۔ غم اس بیفالب آسمیا۔ Grief overwhelmed her. Overwhelm Enormity of the task کام کی شدت We should face the enormity of the task. ميس كام ك شدت كاسامناكرنا جايد اخلاقي قوت Force of character is a driving force. Force of character اس كنظريات هائل ريني بين-بنيادهمي His ideas are based on facts. Based on

Sheer

Determination

He won the race by sheer determination.

He won the race by sheer determination.

دو محل عزم ميم كى بدولت دور جيتا\_

0	uaid's Vision And Pa	akistan	363 Textbook-9 (Complete Solution)
8	Sterling	زيردست	He made a sterling effort to pass the examination  ال نے استحال پال کے کے لیے زیروست کوشش کی۔  Morale of our army is very high.  Middle Feet is the pivot of the oil trade.
0	Morale	جوصله	Manual Communication bigh
10	Pivot .	بنیادی نقطه	سری و سی میل کی تجارت کی مرکزی مگر
11	In terms	كاناك	She is very rich in terms of good manners.
12	Second to none	می ہے کم نیس	You are made of material second to none.  آپاوگ اعلی ظرف اور کی سے کم نیس ہیں۔  الی جرائت بلندر محیس  لادہ میں اللہ محیس اللہ محیس
13	Keep up	- Line	Keep up your courage.  Do not be afraid of death.
14	Afraid of	£23	
15	To save honour ,	الإسلام	We should save the honour of Pakistan.
16	Affirm	تفيد يق كرنا	Science affirms Islamic beliefs.
17	To come to stay	ا قائم رہے کیلئے	اکتان قامُ رہے کے لیے آیا ہے۔  Pakistan has come to stay.
	Civilization	تذيب	ملانون کی تبذیب نمال سے
19	Literature	اوب م رکھنے کے	I read Urdu Literature.
20	Nomenclature	م رکھنے کے اسلوب	t The Muslims have distinct nomenclature.
21	Proportion	تناب،حصه	We must spend a good proportion of our income on education.
22	A common man	عام آ وی	A common man could understand Quaid's words.
23	Distinctive outlook	نماياں پيچان	The Muslims have a distinctive outlook on life.
24	To merge	t/th	We shall not let our identity merged.
25	Outlook	نظرىيە،سوچ	We have Islamic outlook on life.
26	Ideology	نظرية	We believe in the ideology of Pakistan.
27	Fundamental,	بنیادی	Education is a fundamental right of man.
28	Principle	اصول	Ahmad is a man of principles. ( احداصولول والا آ دی ہے۔
- A. C. V.	Independent :	157	باکتان ایک آزادممکات ہے۔ . Pakistan is an independent state.
	Attempt	كوشش كرنا	اس نے استحان یا س کے کا کوشش کی. He attempted to pass the test
- A 2114	Identity	شاخت	We must maintain identity جمين شناخت قائم رهني حاسبة
10-20-25	Resist	مزاحت كرنا	الم يرائول ك مزاحت كرت بن ب
0.00000	Reform	اصلاح كرنا	We must reform society. من معاشر على اصلاح كرني عائد
	As a whole	مجموى طوري	As a whole, Pakistanis are good people.
	. Salver a diffe	in the or look	مجوى طور پر پاكستاني التصاوك بين-

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Quaid Vision And	Pakistan	364	Textbook-9	(Complete Solune	
35 Regulate	با قاعده بنانا		laws to regula	te energy supply.	
36 Collectively	اجتماعي طوري	Collectively they	become a str		
37 Numerous challeng	متعدر مشكلات es	Pakistan is facin		طور پروه ایک مغبوطاقوم بن جاتے ہے hallenges.	اجا گ
38 Dynamic leadership	متحرك قيادت	The Muslim wo	orked under th	ن کوشتوردشکاات کا سامنا ہے۔ ne dyanmic leaders	ship
39 Overcome	غالبآنا م	Pakistan is trying	g to overcome	نوں نے قائداعظم کی متحرک قیادر the energy crisis.	
40 Bound to	يقيني مقدر	If we work hard	الرائي- l, we are bour		
41 Golden motto	سبرى	We should follow		انت کریں تو کامیانی میٹی ہے۔ golden motto. فائدا منظم کے سنبری اصول رحمل کرنا	2
Q.5. Choose the correct	(doctor)				
(1) She came to Pakista a. adverb of manner (2) Aqsa was singing be a. adverb of manner (3) We went to Islamab a. adverb of manner (4) Whenever he comes a. adverb of manner (5) He was extremely tira a. adverb of manner (6) "Do not be overwhel The underlined word is e (a) common noun (7) "There are many exa The underlined word is e (a) personal pronoun (1)	n last Sunda b. adverb of autifully. The c. adverb of ad. The und b. adverb of ed. The und c. adverb of med by the example of (b) proper amples in the example of p b) reflexive	ay. The underlined time c. advertine c. advertined word is rase c. preposition time c. advertine c. advertine c. advertine distrine c. advertine of the enormity of the noun (c) indefine history of your pronoun pronoun (c) indefined word is:	bubble word is to of place d is to of place onal phrase d erlined word i degree d. a degree d. a task", he said nite pronoun ag nations but finite pronoun	d. adverb of degree d. adverb of degree d. adjective phrase is idverb of frequency in speech at Laho  (d) material not ilding themselves in (d) relative	e y y ore, un up.
(8) He ideology was ba independent nation. The		word is example of	of The state of th	the state of the	an
<ul><li>(a) adjective of number</li><li>(c) interrogative adjective</li></ul>	2		ctive of qualit strative adject		蒜
(9) You are made of st example of					is
(a) adjective of interrogat	ive	(b) adjecti	ve of number		- 19
(c) demonstrative adjective	re	(d) adjecti	ve of quality		
(10) Do not be afraid of	death. The				
(a) single preposition	F 12 02 11		ole preposition		
(c) compound preposition (11)We should face it underlined word is examp	bravely to	save the honour		and of Islam. T	Te week
(a) common noun (12) Do your duty and ha	(b) collections we <u>faith</u> in l	ve noun (c) prope Pakistan. The und	r noun erlined word	(d) abstract noun is example of	

